

— SECURITY & ARCHITECTURE HEALTH CHECK · 2026

# Security & Architecture Health Check

An 80-point review across identity, data protection, logging, SIEM, identity-aware access and governance — benchmarked to ISO/IEC 27001, ISO/IEC 42001 and the NIST AI RMF. A sample report, shared to illustrate the deliverable.

EXPOSED

29/80

A capable environment with real foundations, but enterprise controls and assurance have not kept pace with scale.

**CLIENT**

SampleCo Holdings — mid-market, ~140 staff, multi-cloud

**CONTROLS ASSESSED**

80 · across 10 domains

**PREPARED**

June 2026 · valid 90 days

**ENGAGEMENT**

Security & Architecture Health Check — 80-point review

**FRAMEWORKS**

ISO/IEC 27001 · ISO/IEC 42001 · NIST AI RMF (Responsible AI)

**SIGNED OFF BY**

Patrick Sullivan, Managing Director

*Reliance & scope — This is an illustrative sample using fictional data, shared to demonstrate the deliverable. It is not advice and may not be relied upon for any decision.*

# Solid foundations, enterprise controls lagging the scale

SampleCo Holdings has the building blocks of a secure environment, but as headcount and cloud footprint have grown the enterprise controls — SIEM, identity-aware access, data classification and an assurance baseline — have not kept pace. The findings below are grouped by domain and mapped to ISO/IEC 27001, ISO/IEC 42001 and the NIST AI RMF so remediation maps cleanly to certification.



## Result by domain



● PASS – CONTROL IN PLACE   ● PARTIAL – PRESENT BUT INCONSISTENT   ● GAP – MISSING OR INEFFECTIVE

# The 80-point review

● PASS – CONTROL IN PLACE   ● PARTIAL – PRESENT BUT INCONSISTENT   ● GAP – MISSING OR INEFFECTIVE

## Identity & Multi-Factor

2 / 8 PASS

- MFA enforced on all accounts  
Tenant-wide conditional access requires MFA. **PASS**
- Phishing-resistant MFA for privileged roles  
OTP only; no FIDO2/passkeys for admins. **GAP**
- Legacy / basic auth disabled  
Blocked tenant-wide. **PASS**
- Privileged Identity Management / JIT admin  
Standing global-admin rights on 6 accounts. **GAP**
- Conditional access / risk-based policies  
Basic location policy; no risk scoring. **PARTIAL**
- Dormant & ex-staff accounts disabled promptly  
Joiner-mover-leaver partly manual. **PARTIAL**
- Service / non-human identities inventoried  
No inventory of service principals. **GAP**
- Break-glass accounts defined & monitored  
Exist but not alerted on. **PARTIAL**

## Passwords & Credential Hygiene

2 / 8 PASS

- Length / complexity policy enforced  
14-char minimum, passphrase guidance. **PASS**
- Breached-password screening  
On for email, not for the IdP. **PARTIAL**
- Enterprise password manager / vault  
Vault deployed for shared secrets. **PASS**
- Secrets out of code & config  
Some keys still in CI variables. **PARTIAL**
- Key / secret rotation policy  
No rotation schedule. **GAP**
- No shared / generic privileged logins  
One shared DBA login remains. **PARTIAL**
- Certificate lifecycle managed  
Manual renewals; one near-miss expiry. **PARTIAL**

# Control findings (cont.)

## SIEM & Threat Detection

0 / 8 PASS

●	SIEM platform deployed No SIEM; manual log review only.	GAP
●	Detection rules / use-cases defined No detection content.	GAP
●	24/7 monitoring or MDR coverage Business-hours only, ad-hoc.	GAP
●	Incident-response runbook & owner Draft runbook; untested.	PARTIAL
●	Threat intelligence feeds integrated None.	GAP
●	Vulnerability scanning & patch SLAs Scanning yes; no patch SLA.	PARTIAL
●	Tabletop / IR exercises run Never exercised.	GAP
●	Mean-time-to-detect measured Not measured.	GAP

## Identity-Aware & Privileged Access

0 / 8 PASS

●	Identity-aware proxy / per-app access Network-location trust, not identity.	GAP
●	Least-privilege RBAC enforced Roles broad; over-provisioned.	PARTIAL
●	Periodic access reviews / recertification No recertification cycle.	GAP
●	Privileged access workstation / bastion Admin from normal laptops.	GAP
●	Just-in-time elevation Standing privilege.	GAP
●	Third-party / OAuth app governance Some review; no allow-list.	PARTIAL
●	SSO across all business apps ~80% of apps on SSO.	PARTIAL
●	Session monitoring for privileged sessions Not recorded.	GAP

# Control findings (cont.)

## Governance & Assurance — ISO 27001 / 42001

0 / 8 PASS

● ISMS scope & policies documented (27001) Some policies; no formal ISMS.	PARTIAL
● Risk register & treatment plan Spreadsheet; not maintained.	PARTIAL
● Asset inventory & ownership Partial CMDB.	PARTIAL
● Supplier / third-party risk assessment Not performed.	GAP
● AI management system scope (42001) No AIMS.	GAP
● Internal audit / management review None.	GAP
● Security awareness training Annual; no phishing simulation.	PARTIAL
● Business continuity / DR plan tested Plan exists; untested.	PARTIAL

## Responsible & Trustworthy AI — NIST RMF

0 / 8 PASS

● AI acceptable-use policy approved No policy.	GAP
● AI inventory of models / tools / pilots No inventory.	GAP
● Human-in-the-loop & escalation thresholds Ad-hoc per team.	PARTIAL
● Bias / fairness & evaluation process None.	GAP
● AI audit trail / decision logging Not captured.	GAP
● Vendor-model data-handling reviewed Reviewed for one vendor only.	PARTIAL
● Responsible-AI review in delivery process Not embedded.	GAP
● Incident path for AI failures / misuse None.	GAP

# A prioritised path to a defensible, AI-ready posture

**OPERATE****Stand up SIEM, alerting and an incident path**

Centralised logging into a SIEM with real detections and a tested incident-response runbook — the difference between catching an issue as a signal vs. as a breach notification.

**BUILD****Identity-aware access + data classification & protection**

Move to identity-aware, least-privilege access and classify/label data so DLP and AI tooling both know what's sensitive before a copilot can surface it.

**ADVISE****Formalise ISO 27001 / 42001 alignment & Responsible-AI governance**

Close the governance and assurance gaps to a defensible, certifiable baseline — and embed a NIST-RMF-aligned Responsible-AI review in the delivery process.

**NEXT STEP**

## Let's walk through this together.

This sample shows the deliverable. On a real engagement we walk you through every finding, prioritise the gaps by exposure, and agree where to begin — no obligation.

[Book your check-up →](#)

[hello@millwater.consulting](mailto:hello@millwater.consulting)  
millwater.consulting